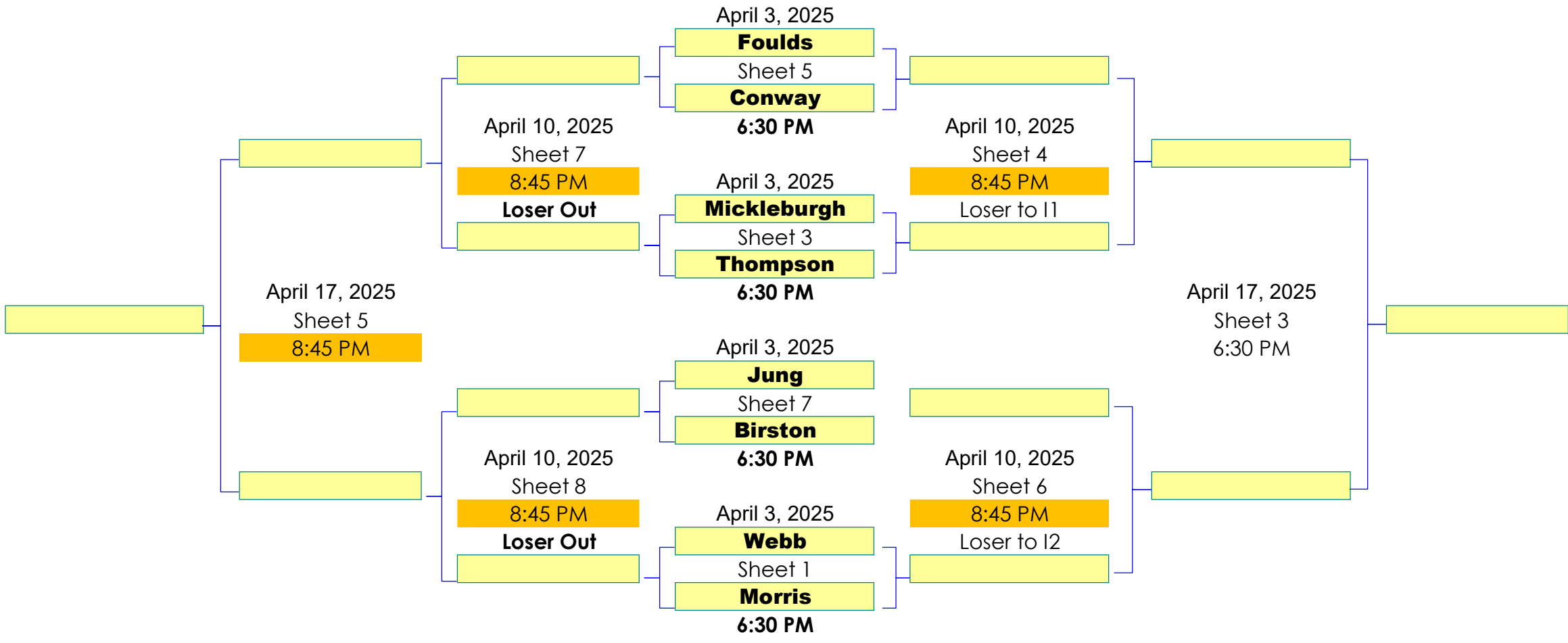


# 2025 FWCC THURSDAY C-SIDE PLAYOFFS



# C Final

