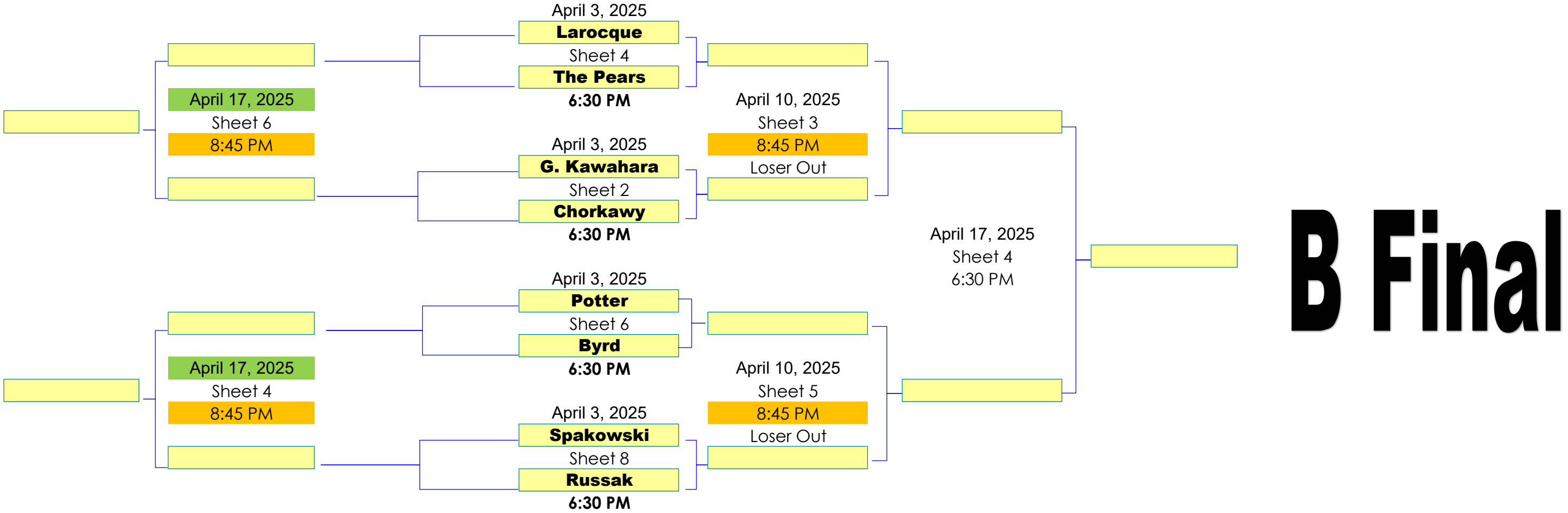


2025 FWCC THURSDAY B-SIDE PLAYOFFS



B Final